

Mark Scheme (Results)

Summer 2012

GCSE Religious Studies (5RS09)
Christianity

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General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.
- Mark schemes will indicate within the table where, and which strands of QWC, are being assessed. The strands are as follows:
 - i) *Ensure that text is legible and that spelling, punctuation and grammar are accurate so that meaning is clear*
 - ii) *Select and use a form and style of writing appropriate to purpose and to complex subject matter*
 - iii) *Organise information clearly and coherently, using specialist vocabulary when appropriate.*

Unit 9: Christianity

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
1 (a) AO1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reconciliation between God and humanity. • Jesus dying for other people's sins. • Reuniting God and humans <p>Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (2)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jesus' suffering and death • To make amends • Forgiveness • Reconciliation <p>Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (1)</p>	<p>Answers which define a different key word (0)</p>	2

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1 (b) AO2	<p>Indicative content</p> <p>Answers which think the Holy Spirit is present in the world today likely to use such evidence as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It is seen in the lives of good people. • It is present in the sacraments. • It is seen in Charismatic worship. <p>Answers which think the Holy Spirit is not present in the world today likely to use such evidence as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The suffering in the world prevents people from believing in the Holy Spirit. • People cannot see the Holy Spirit. • If God does not exist neither does the Holy Spirit. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p> <p>Award marks as follows:</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • one brief reason (e.g. It is present in the sacraments.) 1 mark <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two brief reasons • or one developed reason (eg. It is present in the sacraments, for example within the Sacrament of Confirmation.) 2 marks <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two reasons with one developed 3 marks <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two developed reasons 4 marks 	4

Question Number	Indicative content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii and iii)	
1 (c) AO1	<p>The main reasons include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • people's needs takes precedence over everything else • showing love ignores any religious or social divide • love is very practical • being a follower of Jesus means showing love to others • love of your neighbour is important <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p>	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material.
Level 1	1-2	<p>Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • giving a brief reason • not explaining but only describing the issue. <p>The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.</p>
Level 2	3-4	<p>Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using two brief reasons • or a developed reason. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.</p>
Level 3	5-6	<p>A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using three brief reasons • or a fully developed reason • or two reasons with one developed. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.</p>
Level 4	7-8	<p>A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using four brief reasons • or two developed reasons • or two reasons one of which is fully developed • or three reasons with one developed • or a comprehensive explanation using one reason only. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.</p>

Question Number	Answer	Mark
1 (d) AO2	<p>Indicative content</p> <p>Reasons for supporting this statement could be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jesus said the greatest commandment was to love God. • Being involved with others could distract them from God. • The community can concentrate on praying for the needs of the world. <p>Reasons for not supporting this statement could be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A religious community should follow Jesus' example of showing love of others. • The parable of the Good Samaritan teaches that love involves practical actions. • The greatest commandment includes to love others. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p> <p>Award marks as follows:</p> <p>Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).</p> <p>(i) Own opinion</p> <p>1 mark for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a simple reason <p>2 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a developed reason • or two simple reasons <p>3 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three simple reasons • or two reasons with one developed • or a fully developed reason <p>(ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion</p> <p>1 mark for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a simple reason <p>2 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a developed reason • or two simple reasons <p>3 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three simple reasons • or two reasons with one developed • or a fully developed reason 	6

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
2 (a) AO1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • God's way of being one • The oneness of God • Belief there is only one God • Different churches coming together • Different religions coming together <p>Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Being one • People joining together <p>Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.</p>	Answers which define a different key word (0)	2

Question Number	Answer	Mark
2 (b) AO2	<p>Indicative content</p> <p>Answers which think God should forgive all sins are likely to use such evidence as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jesus died on the cross so all sins can be forgiven. • If people are truly sorry God should forgive them. • God is all loving so should forgive all sins. <p>Answers which think God should not forgive all sins are likely to use such evidence as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Some sins are so bad they should not be forgiven. • If God always forgives why try to avoid committing a sin. • God should only forgive if the person shows repentance. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p> <p>Award marks as follows:</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • one brief reason (e.g. Some sins are so bad they should not be forgiven.) <p style="text-align: right;">1 mark</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two brief reasons • or one developed reason (e.g. Some sins are so bad they should not be forgiven for example people who commit mass murder of innocent people.) <p style="text-align: right;">2 marks</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two reasons with one developed <p style="text-align: right;">3 marks</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two developed reasons <p style="text-align: right;">4 marks</p>	4

Question Number	Indicative content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii and iii)	
2 (c) AO1	<p>The main ways include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Providing help for those in need. • Providing a meeting place for different groups. • Being involved in projects working for community cohesion. • Showing love for others by offering them spiritual help and guidance. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p>	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material.
Level 1	1-2	<p>Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • giving a way • not explaining but only describing the reference <p>The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.</p>
Level 2	3-4	<p>Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using two brief ways • or a developed way <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.</p>
Level 3	5-6	<p>A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using three brief ways • or a fully developed way • or two ways with one developed. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.</p>
Level 4	7-8	<p>A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using four brief way • or two developed ways • or two ways one of which is fully developed • or three ways with one developed • or a comprehensive explanation using one way only. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.</p>

Question Number	Answer	Mark
2 (d) AO2	<p>Indicative content</p> <p>Reasons for supporting this statement could be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scientific evidence that the world was created by the Big Bang. • Fossils show that humans evolved over millions of years. • The account of creation in the Bible is outdated. <p>Reasons for not supporting this statement could be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The world is complex; it must have had a designer. • Many Christians today accept the scientific explanation but believe God is behind it all. • Some Christians believe the Bible is literally true and it says God is the creator. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p> <p>Award marks as follows:</p> <p>Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).</p> <p>(i) Own opinion</p> <p>1 mark for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a simple reason <p>2 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a developed reason • or two simple reasons <p>3 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three simple reasons • or two reasons with one developed • or a fully developed reason <p>(ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion</p> <p>1 mark for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a simple reason <p>2 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a developed reason • or two simple reasons <p>3 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three simple reasons • or two reasons with one developed • or a fully developed reason 	6

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
3 (a) AO1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (specially chosen) priests who are responsible for all the churches in a diocese • priests who are in charge of a diocese • Successors to the apostles. <p>Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (2)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • senior priests • specially chosen priests • an example of a specific role of bishop eg confirmation <p>Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (1)</p>	Answers which define a different key word (0)	2

Question Number	Answer	Mark
3 (b) AO2	<p>Indicative content</p> <p>Answers which think Christians need a priest or minister to help them worship are likely to use such evidence as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A priest is needed so the Eucharist can be received. • A minister can guide people in prayer. • A priest administers the sacraments. <p>Answers which think Christians do not need a priest or minister to help them worship are likely to use such evidence as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Christians can worship on their own. • The Bible helps many Christians to get closer to God. • Some Christians believe that the Holy Spirit guides them in worship. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p> <p>Award marks as follows:</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • one brief reason (eg Christians can worship on their own) <p style="text-align: right;">1 mark</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two brief reasons • or one developed reason (eg Christians can worship on their own and some meet together in their homes to pray.) <p style="text-align: right;">2 marks</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two reasons with one developed <p style="text-align: right;">3 marks</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two developed reasons <p style="text-align: right;">4 marks</p>	4

Question Number	Indicative content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii and iii)	
3 (c) AO1	<p>The main reasons include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It explains why the writers give different versions of the same story. • The writers were influenced by the accepted beliefs of the time. • Many of the passages are best understood symbolically not literally. • It was intended as a book of faith not a science or history book. • It shows that the Holy Spirit is active in the world through the writers. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p>	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material.
Level 1	1-2	<p>Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • giving a brief reason • not explaining but only describing the issue. <p>The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.</p>
Level 2	3-4	<p>Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using two brief reasons • or a developed reason. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.</p>
Level 3	5-6	<p>A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using three brief reasons • or a fully developed reason • or two reasons with one developed. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.</p>
Level 4	7-8	<p>A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using four brief reasons • or two developed reasons • or two reasons one of which is fully developed • or three reasons with one developed • or a comprehensive explanation using one reason only. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.</p>

Question Number	Answer	Mark
3 (d) AO2	<p>Indicative content</p> <p>Reasons for supporting this statement could be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Salvation is only made possible through baptism. • The Church is the guardian of the true faith. • The Eucharist brings Jesus into Christians' lives so making salvation possible. <p>Reasons for not supporting this statement could be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If Christians concentrate on leading a good life they can achieve salvation. • Following the teachings of the Bible is a means to salvation. • People from other religions can achieve salvation. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p> <p>Award marks as follows:</p> <p>Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).</p> <p>(i) Own opinion</p> <p>1 mark for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a simple reason <p>2 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a developed reason • or two simple reasons <p>3 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three simple reasons • or two reasons with one developed • or a fully developed reason <p>(ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion</p> <p>1 mark for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a simple reason <p>2 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a developed reason • or two simple reasons <p>3 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three simple reasons • or two reasons with one developed • or a fully developed reason 	6

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
4 (a) AO1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Churches that are in communion with the Church of England. • Churches that are linked with the Church of England. <p>Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (2)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Protestant Churches. • The Church of England. • Churches that split from the Catholic Church. <p>Any alternative wording of the above point is acceptable. (1)</p>	<p>Answers which define a different key word (0)</p>	2

Question Number	Answer	Mark
4 (b) AO2	<p>Indicative content</p> <p>Answers which think every local area needs a church are likely to use such evidence as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It provides social care for many members of the community. • It is where Christians can come together. • For many Christians, it is where the sacraments are received. <p>Answers which think do not think every local area needs a church are likely to use such evidence as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not all communities are Christian. • Some Christians do not worship in a church. • It is the people not the building that is important. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p> <p>Award marks as follows:</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • one brief reason (eg It is where Christians can come together) <p style="text-align: right;">1 mark</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two brief reasons • or one developed reason (eg It is where Christians can come together, this helps to develop a sense of belonging to a Christian community.) <p style="text-align: right;">2 marks</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two reasons with one developed <p style="text-align: right;">3 marks</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two developed reasons <p style="text-align: right;">4 marks</p>	4

Question Number	Indicative content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii and iii)	
4 (c) AO1	<p>The main reasons include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Church today teaches the same message as the Apostles did. • It offers a guarantee that the teachings followed by the Church come from Jesus. • The unwritten teachings of Jesus given to the apostles are preserved through the Apostolic Tradition. • It maintains the unity of Christian teachings. • The authority given to St Peter by Jesus is alive in the Church today. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p>	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material.
Level 1	1-2	<p>Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • giving a brief reason for one belief • not explaining but only describing the two different beliefs. <p>The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.</p>
Level 2	3-4	<p>Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using two brief reasons for one belief • or a developed reason for one belief • or a brief reason for each of the beliefs <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.</p>
Level 3	5-6	<p>A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using two brief reasons for one belief, and a brief reason for another belief • using a developed reason for one belief, and a brief reason for another belief. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.</p>
Level 4	7-8	<p>A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using two brief reasons, or one developed reason for each of the two beliefs • using a developed reason for each of the two beliefs. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.</p>

Question Number	Answer	Mark
4 (d) AO2	<p>Indicative content</p> <p>Reasons for supporting this statement could be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jesus refers to the Jewish scriptures, as the “word of God”. • Through a personal religious experience Christians believe the Bible is the word of God. • The prophecies of the Old Testament were fulfilled through the life and death of Jesus. <p>Reasons for not supporting this statement could be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Some people believe that because of the contradictions in it, it must have been written by humans. • It does not matter who wrote it, it is how you use the teachings that is important. • Christian leaders teach different views about the Bible; who can say who is right? <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p> <p>Award marks as follows:</p> <p>Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).</p> <p>(i) Own opinion</p> <p>1 mark for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a simple reason <p>2 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a developed reason • or two simple reasons <p>3 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three simple reasons • or two reasons with one developed • or a fully developed reason <p>(ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion</p> <p>1 mark for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a simple reason <p>2 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a developed reason • or two simple reasons <p>3 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three simple reasons • or two reasons with one developed • or a fully developed reason 	6

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
5 (a) AO1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • worship involving spiritual gifts (such as speaking in tongues and healing) • worship led by the Holy Spirit <p>Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (2)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lively worship • Spontaneous worship • Any example of the practice of Charismatic worship (eg speaking in tongues) <p>Any alternative wording of the above point is acceptable. (1)</p>	Answers which define a different key word (0)	2

Question Number	Answer	Mark
5 (b) AO2	<p>Indicative</p> <p>Answers which think Christians should receive the Eucharist every week are likely to use such evidence as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It is one of the sacraments which is required to be received regularly. • Jesus said "Do this in memory of me". • It gives Christians spiritual strength to cope with the week ahead. <p>Answers which do not think Christians should receive the Eucharist every week are likely to use such evidence as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Some people cannot receive it each week because of illness/work. • Some Christian groups do not celebrate the Eucharist. • Christians can lead spiritual/good lives without the Eucharist. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p> <p>Award marks as follows:</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • one brief reason (e.g. Some Christian groups do not celebrate the Eucharist.) 1 mark <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two brief reasons • or one developed reason (eg Some Christian groups do not celebrate the Eucharist, for example the Quakers.) 2 marks <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two reasons with one developed 3 marks <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two developed reasons 4 marks 	4

Question Number	Indicative content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii and iii)	
5 (c) AO1	<p>The main reasons include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Baptism welcomes the baby into the Christian Community. • Baptism cleanses the baby of original sin. • The baptismal service is a sign of the Holy Spirit entering the life of the baby. • Infant baptism has long been a tradition of the Christian Church. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p>	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material.
Level 1	1-2	<p>Little understanding of the reasons shown, typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • giving a brief reason • not explaining but only describing the future. <p>The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.</p>
Level 2	3-4	<p>Basic understanding of the reasons is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using two brief reasons • or a developed reason. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.</p>
Level 3	5-6	<p>A more developed understanding of the reasons is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using three brief reasons • or a fully developed reason • or two reasons with one developed. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.</p>
Level 4	7-8	<p>A clear understanding of the reasons is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using four brief reasons • or two developed reasons • or two reasons one of which is fully developed • or three reasons with one developed • or a comprehensive explanation using one reason only. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.</p>

Question Number	Answer	Mark
5 (d) AO2	<p>Indicative content</p> <p>Reasons for supporting this statement could be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Easter is the ultimate proof that Jesus was the Son of God. • Easter proves that there is eternal life for all. • Easter shows Jesus is still alive and working through the Church <p>Reasons for not supporting this statement could be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Christmas is more important because it celebrates Jesus' birth. • Good Friday is more important as it remembers Jesus' death. • All the events in Jesus' life were equally important. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p> <p>Award marks as follows:</p> <p>Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).</p> <p>(i) Own opinion</p> <p>1 mark for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a simple reason <p>2 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a developed reason • or two simple reasons <p>3 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three simple reasons • or two reasons with one developed • or a fully developed reason <p>(ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion</p> <p>1 mark for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a simple reason <p>2 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a developed reason • or two simple reasons <p>3 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three simple reasons • or two reasons with one developed • or a fully developed reason 	6

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
6 (a) AO1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (the sacrament) when people confirm for themselves the promises made for them at infant baptism • The sacrament of initiation made for oneself • A ceremony admitting a person to full membership to the Church • A public declaration of commitment for one's self to the Christian faith <p>Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (2)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a sacrament • an initiation ceremony • receiving the Holy Spirit • declaration of faith • being accepted into the Church <p>Any alternative wording of the above point is acceptable. (1)</p>	<p>Answers which define a different key word (0)</p>	2

Question Number	Answer	Mark
6 (b) AO2	<p>Indicative content</p> <p>Answers which think Christians should fast during Lent are likely to include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It helps to remind Christians of the time Jesus spent in the desert. • It helps them to remember that many people in the world go without. • It is a way of showing devotion to God. <p>Answers which think Christians should not fast during Lent are likely to include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Practical help for others is more important. • Spending time in prayer is more important. • There is no need to display your religion through fasting. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p> <p>Award marks as follows:</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • one brief reason (e.g. Spending time in prayer is more important.) 1 mark <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two brief reasons • or one developed reason (Spending time in prayer is more important and fasting may be a distraction from prayer.) 2 marks <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two reasons with one developed 3 marks <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two developed reasons 4 marks 	4

Question Number	Indicative content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii and iii)	
6 (c) AO1	<p>The main reasons include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Eucharist is a sacrament and is the key part of the Mass. • Catholics are obeying the command to 'Do this in remembrance of Me.' • The Mass gives Catholics the spiritual energy to live a Christian life. • The Mass unites all Catholics with Jesus and each other. • Attending Mass on a Sunday is a way of keeping the commandment, to keep the Sabbath day holy. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p>	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material.
Level 1	1-2	<p>Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • giving a brief reason • not explaining but only describing the issue. <p>The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.</p>
Level 2	3-4	<p>Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using two brief reasons • or a developed reason. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.</p>
Level 3	5-6	<p>A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using three brief reasons • or a fully developed reason • or two reasons with one developed. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.</p>
Level 4	7-8	<p>A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using four brief reasons • or two developed reasons • or two reasons one of which is fully developed • or three reasons with one developed • or a comprehensive explanation using one reason only. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.</p>

Question Number	Answer	Mark
6 (d) AO2	<p>Indicative content</p> <p>Reasons for supporting this statement could be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Christmas celebrates the incarnation of Jesus and only Christians believe in it. • It is a time of worship and prayer and only Christians should take part. • It remembers stories from the Bible and only Christians believe those. <p>Reasons for not supporting this statement could be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Christmas is thinking about and helping others so all can celebrate it. • It is more of a secular/cultural festival than religious so all can celebrate it . • It is a time to celebrate the family; all people can do that. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p> <p>Award marks as follows:</p> <p>Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).</p> <p>(i) Own opinion</p> <p>1 mark for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a simple reason <p>2 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a developed reason • or two simple reasons <p>3 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three simple reasons • or two reasons with one developed • or a fully developed reason <p>(ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion</p> <p>1 mark for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a simple reason <p>2 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a developed reason • or two simple reasons <p>3 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three simple reasons • or two reasons with one developed • or a fully developed reason 	6

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
7 (a) AO1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • making a show of your religion (e.g. praying in the street) • Doing a religious act for public recognition • Showing off religion <p>Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (2)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Any example of displaying religion e.g. praying in the street , giving to charity publically and fasting • Showing off • Openly showing you are religious <p>Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (1)</p>	Answers which define a different key word (0)	2

Question Number	Answer	Mark
7 (b) AO2	<p>Indicative content</p> <p>Answers which think that Christians should work to relieve suffering are likely to use such reasons as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jesus helped others. • Jesus said it is through helping those that suffer, people are helping Jesus himself • The Bible teaches Christians should work to relieve suffering <p>Answers which do not think that Christians should work to relieve suffering are likely to use such reasons as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Relieving suffering is the responsibility of governments not religions. • People should help themselves, not rely on others. • God has a purpose for suffering so Christians should not interfere. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p> <p>Award marks as follows:</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • one brief reason (e.g. Jesus helped others.) <p style="text-align: right;">1 mark</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two brief reasons • or one developed reason (e.g. Jesus helped others. They can do this by doing such jobs as a doctor) <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two reasons with one developed <p style="text-align: right;">2 marks</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two developed reasons <p style="text-align: right;">3 marks</p> <p style="text-align: right;">4 marks</p>	4

Question Number	Indicative content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii and iii)	
7 (c) AO1	<p>The reasons are likely to include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They have a special calling from God • It is a way to show their call • It is a way of continuing Jesus' ministry • It is way of following Jesus' example of serving others • They may feel they are called to serve the needs of a local community/parish. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p>	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material.
Level 1	1-2	<p>Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • giving a brief reason • not explaining but only describing the issue. <p>The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.</p>
Level 2	3-4	<p>Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using two brief reasons • or a developed reason. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.</p>
Level 3	5-6	<p>A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using three brief reasons • or a fully developed reason • or two reasons with one developed. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.</p>
Level 4	7-8	<p>A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using four brief reasons • or two developed reasons • or two reasons one of which is fully developed • or three reasons with one developed • or a comprehensive explanation using one reason only. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.</p>

Question Number	Answer	Mark
7 (d) AO2	<p>Indicative content</p> <p>Reasons for supporting this statement could be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jesus has reinterpreted the commandments in the Sermon on the Mount. • The law of the country is enough to act as a guide for living for Christians today. • The Ten Commandments were given to the people a long time ago so are no longer relevant. <p>Reasons for not supporting this statement could be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The commandments were given by God so are still important. • The Ten Commandments still help to guide Christians with many modern day issues. • Following the first four commandments helps Christians to show respect for God. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p> <p>Award marks as follows:</p> <p>Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).</p> <p>(i) Own opinion</p> <p>1 mark for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a simple reason <p>2 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a developed reason • or two simple reasons <p>3 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three simple reasons • or two reasons with one developed • or a fully developed reason <p>(ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion</p> <p>1 mark for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a simple reason <p>2 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a developed reason • or two simple reasons <p>3 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three simple reasons • or two reasons with one developed • or a fully developed reason 	6

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
8 (a) AO1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The vows of poverty, chastity and obedience • Poverty, chastity and obedience • The promises taken by a monk/nun <p>Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.</p> <p>(2)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • how a monk/nun lives • Any one/two examples of the vows. <p>Any alternative wording of the above point is acceptable.</p> <p>(1)</p>	Answers which define a different key word (0)	2

Question Number	Answer	Mark
8 (b) AO2	<p>Indicative content</p> <p>Answers which think rich Christians should give away their money are likely to use such reasons as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Jesus taught that you cannot serve God and money. • Some people think that money is the root of all evil. • Being rich when others are poor is not showing love for others. <p>Answers which think rich Christians should not give away their money are likely to use such reasons as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rich Christians can show their love of others by using their money to help others. • The problem is not being rich but not letting the money distract you from God. • If they have worked hard, they have a right to be rich. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p> <p>Award marks as follows:</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • one brief reason (e.g. Rich Christians can show their love of others by using their money to help others.) <p style="text-align: right;">1 mark</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two brief reasons • or one developed reason (e.g. Rich Christians can show their love of others by using their money to help others by supporting the work of Christian Aid.) <p style="text-align: right;">2 marks</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two reasons with one developed <p style="text-align: right;">3 marks</p> <p>For a personal response with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two developed reasons <p style="text-align: right;">4 marks</p>	4

Question Number	Indicative content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii and iii)	
8 (c) AO1	<p>The main reasons include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Golden Rule is an easy teaching to apply to all situations in life. • If all people followed the Golden Rule then the world would be a better place. • It is the teaching of Jesus and it should be followed as He is God's Son. • Jesus said it summed up all the Jewish teachings. • Jesus said those who followed the Golden Rule would have eternal life. • The Golden Rule can be used by governments when considering moral and social issues. • It is the basis of situation ethics. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p>	
Level	Mark	Descriptor
	0	No rewardable material.
Level 1	1-2	<p>Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • giving a brief reason • not explaining but only describing the issue. <p>The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.</p>
Level 2	3-4	<p>Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using two brief reasons • or a developed reason. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.</p>
Level 3	5-6	<p>A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using three brief reasons • or a fully developed reason • or two reasons with one developed. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.</p>
Level 4	7-8	<p>A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using four brief reasons • or two developed reasons • or two reasons one of which is fully developed • or three reasons with one developed • or a comprehensive explanation using one reason only. <p>The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.</p>

Question Number	Answer	Mark
8 (d) AO2	<p>Indicative content</p> <p>Reasons for supporting this statement could be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vocation is about the whole of life and the family is central to daily life. • This vocation is open to most people to follow where some are not. • Family life gives many opportunities to show love of God and others. <p>Reasons for not supporting this statement could be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It depends on how God calls you as to what is best. • By taking Holy Orders you are acting as a visible witness to others. • By showing their vocation through choice of career they could help more people. <p>Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.</p> <p>Award marks as follows:</p> <p>Candidates who do not refer to Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).</p> <p>(i) Own opinion</p> <p>1 mark for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a simple reason <p>2 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a developed reason • or two simple reasons <p>3 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three simple reasons • or two reasons with one developed • or a fully developed reason <p>(ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion</p> <p>1 mark for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a simple reason <p>2 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a developed reason • or two simple reasons <p>3 marks for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three simple reasons • or two reasons with one developed • or a fully developed reason 	6

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